

List of Tables

2.1	EMMI filter characteristics	32
3.1	The parameters for calculating conversion factors	44
3.2	H α angular diameters derived from 18 restored on-band images	46
3.3	Angular diameters of 69 planetary nebulae	58
4.1	Flux and extinction values of 70 planetary nebulae	72
5.1	Extinction coefficients, A_λ (magnitudes)	80
6.1	Components of the interstellar medium	95
8.1	<i>SPECX</i> versus <i>CLASS</i> reduction comparison for JCMT EC2 data	131
8.2	JCMT map sizes with a grid spacing of 20''	133
9.1	Range of dust to gas ratios and extinction for EC2 based on D and β	158
9.2	Summary of observations/detections toward EC2 position A	160
9.3	Summary of densities and abundances toward EC2 position A	161
9.4	Comparison of line temperatures and column densities for EC2	162
10.1	Summary of observations/detections toward EC1 positions P, T, S, R	164
10.2	Summary of densities and abundances toward EC1 positions P, T, S, R	165
11.1	Comparison of molecular abundances ratios relative to HCO ⁺	170
11.2	Comparison of molecular abundances ratios relative to H ₂	171

LIST OF TABLES

12.1	Comparison of observations of EC2 with model predictions 1–4 . . .	184
12.2	Comparison of observations of EC2 with model predictions 2, 5–7 . .	185
12.3	Comparison of observations of EC2 with model predictions 2, 8–10 .	186
12.4	Comparison of observations of EC2 with model predictions 2, 11–13 .	187
12.5	Comparison of observations of EC2 with model predictions 2, 14–16 .	188
12.6	Initial abundances relative to H reduced by a factor of 5	194
C.1	EC2 position A: spectra observed at the ARO 12m Feb-June 2002 . .	237
C.2	EC2 pos. B and C: spectra observed at the ARO 12m Feb-June 2002 .	240
D.1	EC2 pos. A: DCO ⁺ , H ¹³ CO ⁺ obs. at the ARO 12m Nov 02 & Feb 03 .	243
D.2	EC2 pos. H: CS, DCO ⁺ obs. at the ARO 12m Nov 02 & Feb 03 . . .	245
E.1	EC2 positions A and D: spectra observed at the ARO 12m April 2004	249
F.1	EC2 position A: spectra observed at the JCMT 15m June 2004	253
F.2	EC2 position B: spectra observed at the JCMT 15m June 2004	254
G.1	EC2 position A: C ₂ D spectra observed at the ARO 12m Feb-Mar 2005	257
G.2	EC2 position A: DCN spectra observed at the ARO 12m Feb-Mar 2005	259
G.3	EC2 position A: H ¹³ CO ⁺ spectra obs. at the ARO 12m Feb-Mar 2005	261
G.4	EC2 position A: HDCO spectra obs. at the ARO 12m Feb-Mar 2005 .	263
G.5	EC2 position A: CO spectra observed at the ARO 12m Feb-Mar 2005	265
G.6	EC2 position B: CO spectra observed at the ARO 12m Feb-Mar 2005	267
G.7	EC2 position C: CO spectra observed at the ARO 12m Feb-Mar 2005	269
G.8	EC2 position D: CO spectra observed at the ARO 12m Feb-Mar 2005	271
G.9	EC2 position E: CO spectra observed at the ARO 12m Feb-Mar 2005	273
G.10	EC2 position F: CO spectra observed at the ARO 12m Feb-Mar 2005 .	274
H.1	EC2 pos. A: obs. at MPIfR 100m Dec 2002, May 2004, Nov 2005 . .	277
H.2	EC2 pos. B, C: obs. at MPIfR 100m Dec 2002, May 2004, Nov 2005	279
I.1	EC2 pos. A, G, H: HCO ⁺ spectra obs. at the ARO 12m Dec 05-Jan 06	283

I.2	EC2 pos. A, G, H: HCN spectra obs. at the ARO 12m Dec 05-Jan 06 .	285
I.3	EC2 pos. G, H: C ₂ H spectra obs. at the ARO 12m Dec 05-Jan 06 . . .	287
I.4	EC2 pos. G, H: DCN/DCO ⁺ spec. obs. at the ARO 12m Dec 05-Jan 06	289
I.5	EC2 pos. A, G: ¹² CO spectra obs. at the ARO 12m Dec 05-Jan 06 . .	291
J.1	EC1 position S: CO spectra observed at the ARO 12m April 2004 . .	295
J.2	EC1 position S: CS, SO spectra observed at the ARO 12m April 2004	297
J.3	EC1 position S: HCN, DCN spectra obs. at the ARO 12m April 2004	299
J.4	EC1 position S: HCO ⁺ , DCO ⁺ spectra obs. at the ARO 12m April 2004	301
J.5	EC1 position T: CS, SO spectra observed at the ARO 12m April 2004	303
J.6	EC1 position T: C ¹⁸ O, C ₂ H, CH ₃ OH obs. at the ARO 12m April 2004	305
J.7	EC1 position T: HCN, HNC, CN obs. at the ARO 12m April 2004 . .	307
J.8	EC1 position T: HCO ⁺ , DCO ⁺ , N ₂ H ⁺ obs. at the ARO 12m April 2004	309
J.9	EC1 positions Q, U, Z: spectra observed at the ARO 12m April 2004 .	311
K.1	EC1 position S: CO spectra observed at the ARO 12m March 2005 . .	319
K.2	EC1 position T: CO spectra observed at the ARO 12m March 2005 . .	321
K.3	EC1 position U: CO spectra observed at the ARO 12m March 2005 .	323
K.4	EC1 position V: CO spectra observed at the ARO 12m March 2005 . .	325
K.5	EC1 position W: CO spectra observed at the ARO 12m March 2005 .	327
K.6	EC1 position X: CO spectra observed at the ARO 12m March 2005 .	329
K.7	EC1 position Y: CO spectra observed at the ARO 12m March 2005 . .	331
K.8	EC1 positions V, X, Y: additional CO spectra at lower velocities . . .	333
L.1	EC1 position R: spectra observed at the OSO 20m May 2005	337
L.2	EC1 position R: spectra observed at the OSO 20m May 2005	339
L.3	EC1 position P: spectra observed at the OSO 20m May 2005	340
M.1	EC1 pos. P and R: spectra observed at the MPIfR 100m Oct-Nov 2005	343
N.1	Permanent electric dipole moments of molecules ordered by mass . .	346

LIST OF TABLES

N.2	Permanent electric dipole moments of molecules ordered by name . . .	347
O.1	EC2 chemical model agreement results for varying CRI and A_V	352
O.2	EC2 chemical model agreement results for varying UV, CRI and A_V . .	353
O.3	EC2 chemical model agreement results for varying UV and A_V	354
O.4	EC2 chemical model agreement results for varying IA and A_V	355
O.5	EC2 chemical model agreement results for varying $n(\text{H}_2)$ and A_V . . .	356
O.6	EC2 chemical model agreement results for varying $x(\text{S})$, $x(\text{N})$ and A_V	357